# RO&Ming with Lil

Episode 24

Embracing otherness with personality models

- Tim



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## Introduction to Episode 24

## Welcome to Tim Dyer!

- Organisational consultant
- Experience working with offenders, homeless people, PTSD
- Works now with wounded groups, towards organisational health
  - Religious organisations, after Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse
  - Schools
  - Not for profits
- Auditing culture and human resources
- Working with individuals and teams, rebuilding trust

## What is personality?

- Core element of personhood
- Reasonably stable way of being, over our lives
- A personality model:
  - Identifies common patterns across people
  - Shows ways of thinking, acting, motivations
  - Highlights innate parts of us
  - Doesn't limit us we are who we are
  - Gives us a language to recognise and discuss differences and otherness
- Different to world view, family traits, elements of culture, or life experience

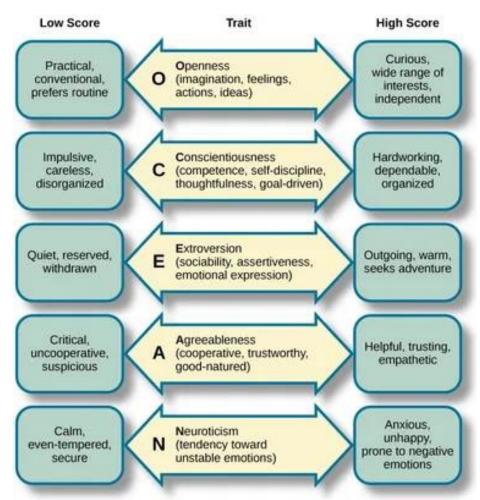
## Some personality models

- The four humours (from Greek philosophers)
- Jung... model matured into Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI)
- Type B & Type B
- Enneagram
- The Big 5 OCEAN or CANOE...
- ... now the Big 6: HEXACO
- DISC dominance, influence, compliance, steadiness

## Big 5: Ocean or Canoe, now Big 6: Hexaco

- Scientifically rigorous
- Derived from megadata about personality
- Lexical analysis using language from thousands of participants
- Factor analysis for statistical grouping of characteristics

HEXACO: humility, emotionality, eXtraversion, agreeableness, conscientiousness, openness



https://www.simplypsychology.org/big-five-personality.html

# What's Your Personality Type?

Use the questions on the outside of the chart to determine the four letters of your Myers-Briggs type. For each pair of letters, choose the side that seems most natural to you, even if you don't agree with every description.

#### **1.** Are you outwardly or inwardly focused? If you:

- Could be described as talkative, outgoing
- Like to be in a fast-paced environment
- Tend to work out ideas with others, think out loud
- Enjoy being the center of attention

then you prefer

Ε

Extraversion

- Could be described as reserved, private
- Prefer a slower pace with time for contemplation
- Tend to think things through inside your head
- Would rather observe than be the center of attention

then you prefer

1

Introversion

### ISTJ

Responsible, sincere, analytical, reserved, realistic, systematic. Hardworking and trustworthy with sound practical judgment.

Action-oriented, logical, analytical, spontaneous, reserved, independent. Enjoy adventure, skilled at understanding how mechanical things work.

### **ISFJ**

Warm, considerate, gentle, responsible, pragmatic, thorough. Devoted caretakers who enjoy being helpful to others.

### **ISFP**

Gentle, sensitive, nurturing, helpful, flexible, realistic. Seek to create a personal environment that is both beautiful and practical.

### **INFP**

Idealistic, organized,

insightful, dependable,

compassionate, gentle.

Seek harmony and

cooperation, enjoy

intellectual stimulation.

Sensitive, creative, idealistic, perceptive, caring, loyal. Value inner harmony and personal growth, focus on dreams and possibilities.

### .....

Innovative, independent

strategic, logical,

reserved, insightful.

Driven by their own

original ideas to achieve

improvements.

Intellectual, logical, precise, reserved, flexible, imaginative. Original thinkers who enjoy speculation and creative problem solving.

#### 3. How do you prefer to make decisions? If you:

- Make decisions in an impersonal way, using logical reasoning
- Value justice, fairness
- Enjoy finding the flaws in an argument
- Could be described as reasonable, level-headed

then you prefer

**T** Thinking

- Base your decisions on personal values and how your actions affect others
- Value harmony, forgiveness
- Like to please others and point out the best in people
- Could be described as warm, empathetic

then you prefer

**F** Feeling

#### **2.** How do you prefer to take in information? If you:

- Focus on the reality of how things are
- Pay attention to concrete facts and details
- Prefer ideas that have practical applications
- Like to describe things in a specific, literal way

then you prefer

**S** Sensing

- Imagine the possibilities of how things could be
- Notice the big picture, see how everything connects
- Enjoy ideas and concepts for their own sake
- Like to describe things in a figurative, poetic way

then you prefer

N Intuition

### **ESTP**

Outgoing, realistic, action-oriented, curious, versatile, spontaneous. Pragmatic problem solvers and skillful negotiators.

## **ESTJ**

Efficient, outgoing, analytical, systematic, dependable, realistic. Like to run the show and get things done in an orderly fashion.

### **ESFP**

Playful, enthusiastic, friendly, spontaneous, tactful, flexible. Have strong common sense, enjoy helping people in tangible ways.

## **ESFJ**

Friendly, outgoing, reliable, conscientious, organized, practical. Seek to be helpful and pleaso others, enjoy being active and productive.

### **ENFP**

Enthusiastic, creative, spontaneous, optimistic, supportive, playful. Value inspiration, enjoy starting new projects, see potential in others.

## **ENFJ**

Caring, enthusiastic, idealistic, organized, diplomatic, responsible. Skilled communicators who value connection with people.

## **ENTP**

Inventive, enthusiastic, strategic, enterprising, inquisitive, versatile. Enjoy new ideas and challenges, value inspiration.

## ENTJ

Strategic, logical, efficient, outgoing, ambitious, independent. Effective organizers of people and long-range planners.

#### **4.** How do you prefer to live your outer life? If you:

- Prefer to have matters settled
- Think rules and deadlines should be respected
- Prefer to have detailed, step-by-step instructions
- Make plans, want to know what you're getting into

then you prefer

**J** Judging

- Prefer to leave your options open
- See rules and deadlines as flexible
- Like to improvise and make things up as you go
- Are spontaneous, enjoy surprises and new situations

then you prefer

**P** Perceiving

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myers-Briggs Type Indicator

## The vibe of the constitution...

Check out the classic Australian movie, *The Castle*, and ponder personality types <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ITUSZ6LRHrk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ITUSZ6LRHrk</a>



## Conferences earning COMS points

- SPEVI Conference Celebrating Change!
  - 18-19 January 2021
  - https://www.speviconference.org.au/



- International O&M Online Symposium
  - 4-6 February 2021
  - https://orientationandmobilitysymposium.com/



## Contacts / Resources

Links and PowerPoint slides for RO&Ming with Lil

www.lildeverell.net/resources/roaming-with-lil/

• To discuss VROOM and OMO, offer feedback, suggest a topic, or record an episode together:

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## Credits

- Music
  - Happy Stroll, a royalty-free download from Purple Planet Music
- Graphics created by Lil Deverell with
  - PhotoShop lessons and technotherapy from Erin Deverell
  - Photos from
    - An amateur drone photographer from Cornwall, flying over a spaghetti junction in Birmingham (royalty-free)
    - Christine Darwood, a wildlife spotter in the ACT who snapped our sprightly echidna crossing the road (used with permission)
    - Rob Keating, a Canberra-based photographer, who found a weathered wombat crossing the road (purchased from https://keatingmedia.com.au)