# RO&Ming with Lil Episode 13

## Toddling with CVI - Luka, Heidi and Bronwen





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## Introduction to Episode 13

- Welcome to Heidi Zec and Bronwen Scott!
- At two weeks old, Heidi's son Luka contracted a virus that landed him in NICU – the neonatal intensive care unit
  - In NICU for 14 days
  - Virus resulted in brain damage
  - Luka screened for hearing, and for cerebral palsy markers
- 6 months later...
  - Heidi concerned about strange eye movements seizures?
  - Luka vaguing out
  - Diagnosis of CVI

#### What is CVI?

Not an eye problem, but a visual processing problem in the brain Cortical visual impairment AND/OR Cerebral visual impairment

What's the difference?

Brain damage can happen:

- between the optic chiasm and the occipital lobe where primary visual processing happens and/or
- post-occipital lobe, in many areas of the brain where vision is interpreted (recognising, naming, responding to...)

## CVI Range

- Functional vision assessment
  - Accessible, easy to use, easy to understand
- Developed by Dr Christine Roman-Lantzy
  - O&M specialist
  - Educator
  - PhD study specialised in fragile babies and functional outcomes
- Measures 10 functional characteristics of CVI
  - Scored out of 10
  - Score indicates one of 3 phases of vision development with CVI
  - Appropriate intervention (depends on phase) helps to develop visual pathways and synapses
- Build vision and prevent avoidable blindness!

#### Team Luka

- Early intervention
  - Neural plasticity in first 2 years
  - Short amount of time to change and regrow a brain
- Occupational Therapist initially weekly
- Physiotherapist initially weekly
- O&M Specialist
- Orthoptist
- Speech Therapist
- Music Therapist

## Cerebral visual impairment

- Dr Gordon Dutton Scotland
- Dorsal and ventral pathways for visual interpretation
- Understand brain function and vision
- Explore complexities in CVI

## **CVI Community Australia**

- Connect with other families
- Connect with professionals
- Share learning, contacts, strategies, support

https://www.cvicommunityaus.net/

#### Want to learn more?

Perkins CVI Hub: <a href="https://www.perkinselearning.org/cvi">https://www.perkinselearning.org/cvi</a>

Cortical v cerebral visual impairment:

https://www.perkins.org/assets/downloads/webinars/cvi-webinar-session-1.pdf

- Christine Roman-Lantzy. (2018). Cortical visual impairment: An approach to assessment and intervention, 2nd Edition. AFB Press. (CVI Range assessment tool)
- Amanda Hall Lueck & Gordon N. Dutton (Eds). (2015). Vision and the brain: Understanding cerebral visual impairment in children. American Printing House for the Blind.
- Josef Zihl & Gordon Dutton (2016). Cerebral visual impairment in children: Visuoperceptive and visuocognitive disorders. Springer.

## Thanks Bronwen, Heidi and of course, Luka







#### Contacts / Resources

Links and PowerPoint slides for RO&Ming with Lil

www.lildeverell.net/resources/roaming-with-lil/

• To discuss VROOM and OMO, offer feedback, suggest a topic, or record an episode together:

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#### Credits

- Music
  - Happy Stroll, a royalty-free download from Purple Planet Music
- Graphics created by Lil Deverell with
  - PhotoShop lessons and technotherapy from Erin Deverell
  - Photos from
    - An amateur drone photographer from Cornwall, flying over a spaghetti junction in Birmingham (royalty-free)
    - Christine Darwood, a wildlife spotter in the ACT who snapped our sprightly echidna crossing the road (used with permission)
    - Rob Keating, a Canberra-based photographer, who found a weathered wombat crossing the road (purchased from https://keatingmedia.com.au)